



INGLÊS 9º ANO

PROF: FÁBIO FERREIRA

AULAS

- AULA 1 – PRESENT PERFECT VS SIMPLE PAST
- AULA 2 – PAST PERFECT
- AULA 3 – SIMPLE PAST VS PAST PERFECT
- AULA 4 – FUTURE SIMPLE AND VARIATIONS
- AULA 5 – FIRST CONDITIONAL

PRESENT PERFECT

VS

SIMPLE PAST

- PRESENT PERFECT

- ✓ Algo que começa no passado e continua sendo feito até os dias atuais
- ✓ É possível mudar uma situação
- ✓ É mais importante saber O QUE aconteceu, não importa quando.

- SIMPLE PAST

- ✓ Algo que começou no passado e já foi finalizado no passado [\(i.e.\)](#)
- ✓ É impossível mudar o passado [\(i.e.\)](#)
- ✓ É mais importante saber QUANDO a situação aconteceu [\(i.e.\)](#)

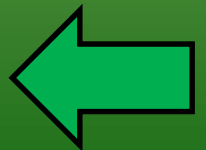
EXAMPLES

- PRESENT PERFECT

- I HAVE TAUGHT ENGLISH AT CNSS SINCE JANUARY.

- SIMPLE PAST

- TIEGO PLAYED BASKETBALL YESTERDAY.



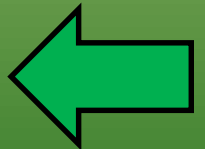
EXAMPLES

- PRESENT PERFECT

- ADRYANE HAS PRACTICED KARATE FOR YEARS, BUT NOW SHE WANTS TO TAKE SINGING CLASSES.

- SIMPLE PAST

- LUCAS VISITED HER GRANDMA LAST MONTH.



EXAMPLES

- PRESENT PERFECT

➤ MY FATHER HAS BEEN RETIRED FOR YEARS.

- SIMPLE PAST

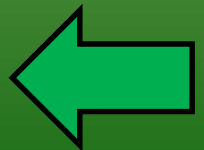
➤ OLGA HUNG OUT WITH HER FRIENDS LAST WEEK.



ACTIVITY

- CHOOSE SIMPLE PAST OR PRESENT PERFECT

1. I (NEVER WENT / HAVE NEVER GONE) TO VIETNAM
2. MY GRANDFATHER (HAD / HAS HAD) 5 CHILDREN.
3. HE (LIVED / HAS LIVED) IN SSA FOR A YEAR UNTIL HE MOVES TO RJ.
4. (DID YOU SEE / HAVE YOU SEEN) JULIA TODAY?
5. I (READ / HAVE READ) 3 BOOKS THIS WEEK.
6. OOW! I (CUT / HAVE CUT) MY FINGER!



PAST PERFECT TENSE

- The past perfect refers to an event that was completed at some point in the past before something else happened. It is formed by combining the auxiliary verb **had** with **the past participle** of the main verb.

EXAMPLE



| | | | |
|-------|------|---------|------|
| JAMAL | ERIK | JESSICA | LUCY |
| 2014 | 2013 | 2013 | 2009 |

STRUCTURE OF THE PAST PERFECT TENSE

Past Perfect Structure

AFFIRMATIVE FORM

- SUBJECT + AUXILIAR “HAD” + MAIN VERB PARTICIPLE / SIMPLE PAST



LUCY HAD ALREADY BEEN BORN / WHEN JAMAL WAS BORN.

Past Perfect Structure

NEGATIVE FORM

- SUBJECT + “HADN’T” + MAIN VERB PARTICIPLE / SIMPLE PAST



- I HADN'T WASHED THE DISHES BEFORE YOU ARRIVED HOME.

Past Perfect Structure

INTERROGATIVE FORM

- AUXILIAR “HAD” + SUBJECT + MAIN VERB PARTICIPLE / SIMPLE PAST

- WHICH LANGUAGE HAD BRUNA STUDIED BEFORE SHE STARTED THE JAPANESE COURSE?

SOME CONECTIVES

ALREADY

WHEN

BEFORE

I HAD ALREADY HAD DINNER WHEN YOU
INVITED ME TO EAT OUT.

MARK HAD MADE THE BED BEFORE YOU ASKED
HIM.

ACITIVITY